WORKFORCE OBSERVATIONS

FOR SOUTH CENTRAL WISCONSIN COUNTIES

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Unemployment rates rose faster than usual and reached higher levels than usual

In December, the nation's unadjusted unemployment rate held steady at November's rate of 5.7 percent. Wisconsin's rate rose three-tenths of a percentage point to 4.9 percent and the South Central Wisconsin region's rate also rose three-tenths of a percentage point, to 3.3 percent. The na-

tion, the state, and five of the area's six counties had higher unemployment rates in December of 2002 than the average of the December unemployment rates from 1990 through 2001. (See graph to right.) Columbia County matched its trend rate once in 2002 and dipped below twice. Other than that, Sauk County has been the only one in the region to report below-trend rates in any month in 2002. In fact, Sauk County's unemployment rate was below trend for every month of 2002.

Unemployment rates - not seasonally adjusted **United States** Wisconsin South Central Columbia Dane Dodge Jefferson Marquette Sauk 4% 6% 10% 0% 2% 8% Avg. Dec 1990-2001 ■ Dec 2002

December 2002 unemployment rate increases in South Central Wisconsin were generally larger than the average of November-to-December changes from 1990 to 2001. (See

graph on second page.) Perhaps most striking was Marquette County's 1.1-percentage-point jump.

Amongst the employment-by-sector figures on the second page, the largest change is the loss of 2,400 government jobs in Dane County. In recent years, this decrease has been

much smaller (1,000 to 1,600 jobs lost) and it has been attributed largely to work-study students and school workers who lack year-round contracts. Because October and November gains in government seem improbably large, the December reduction could reflect a return to more accurate (or at least more typical) reporting patterns.

The next largest change noted on the second page is a loss of 1,050 construction jobs in Dane County. Stronger-than-typical

gains in July, August and November were not enough to pull the county's construction sector out of a soft year in 2002. September, November and December construction employ-

Labor force estimates - not seasonally adjusted

December 2002 Estimates	Wisconsin	South	Madison	Columbia	Dodge	Jefferson	Marquette	Sauk
		Central WI	MSA	County	County	County	County	County
December 2002								
Civilian Labor Force*	3,050,600	445,000	281,800	28,000	47,500	43,500	7,500	36,800
Employed	2,900,000	430,500	275,100	26,400	45,200	41,800	6,800	35,300
Unemployed	150,600	14,500	6,700	1,580	2,300	1,730	640	1,570
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	3.3	2.4	5.6	4.8	4.0	8.6	4.3
Change From November 2002								
Civilian Labor Force*	-5,500	-2,900	-2,400	-110	-210	30	20	-210
Employed	-16,700	-3,800	-2,700	-250	-290	-90	-70	-390
Unemployed	11,200	890	290	150	80	120	80	180
Unemployment Rate (%)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.5
Change From December 2001								
Civilian Labor Force*	69,500	13,700	10,100	750	50	670	290	1,880
Employed	50,900	12,400	9,200	640	240	460	170	1,710
Unemployed	18,600	1,340	920	110	-190	220	120	170
Unemployment Rate (%)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.5	1.4	0.3

^{*} Includes participants residing in area. Estimates are NOT seasonally adjusted. Current month estimates are preliminary. Numbers 2,000 and greater are rounded to nearest 100. Numbers under 2,000 are rounded to nearest 10. Sub-units may not add to totals due to rounding. Calculations are based on unrounded numbers, results are rounded.

ment levels were slightly higher in 2002 than in the same months in 2001, which might suggest the beginnings of a rebound. For the rest of 2002, however, Dane County con-

struction employment remained below 2001 levels. For every month in 2002, levels remained below 2000 levels. This İS consistent with national reports that business investment which fuels demand for construction, has not yet mounted a strong,

For all the worries over holiday retail, the results were fairly unsurprising. Nationally, retailers

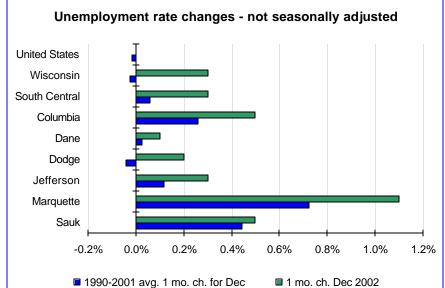
Government

sustained comeback.

reported lackluster growth in holiday receipts and locally, retail trade employment generally followed typical seasonal patterns. The autumn months were fairly typical for most of

the region and somewhat soft for Dane County retail employment.

The upward bounce in Dodge County manufacturing employment is welcome, but falls well short of compensating for largerthan-typical declines in October and November. Nationally, factory output and capacity utilization fell in December. The manufacturing sector still struggles.



Payroll employment estimates - not seasonally adjusted South Madison Columbia **Jefferson** Marquette Sauk Dodge December 2002 Estimates Wisconsin **Central WI** MSA County County County County County December 2002 Total jobs, all industries** 2,856,000 436,600 301.700 21,500 34,900 37.700 3.800 37,100 Construction & Mining 12,200 2,200 122,900 18,600 1,090 1,150 180 1,830 Manufacturing 564,900 67,400 30,100 5,700 11,700 11,300 1,260 7,300 Transport & Public Util. 1,380 132,200 15,200 10,600 610 1,510 80 1,010 Wholesale Trade 17,100 12,100 760 1,030 1,320 100 1,820 135,800 Retail Trade 521,600 78,100 52,700 4,100 5,200 7,500 690 8,000 Finance, Ins. Real Estate 154,000 27,500 24,100 420 810 860 120 1,170 Services 798,000 116,500 83,900 4,900 7,100 9,800 590 10,200 426,800 96,300 4,000 5,600 5,700 Government 76,000 4,200 760 Change From November 2002 -14.000 -3.400 0 -140 -250 Total jobs, all industries** -3.00010 -80 Construction & Mining -8,200 -1,680 -1,050-20 -170 -40 -120 -290 Manufacturing -2,800 -50 -80 0 30 10 -10 0 Transport & Public Util. 220 -80 -20 -20 -20 10 0 -30 Wholesale Trade 690 30 -10 -20 20 10 0 10 -20 Retail Trade 2,900 230 440 -50 30 0 -170 Finance, Ins. Real Estate 130 0 0 20 10 50 0 20 Services -20 260 90 110 0 -10 -20 100 Government -7,000 -2.200 -2,400 -10 40 70 10 110 Change From December 2001 Total jobs, all industries** 1,600 9,800 7,700 840 -1,000 -20 30 2,300 Construction & Mining 2,700 -1,140 60 0 10 -1,150-50 -10 -1,250 Manufacturing -44,000 -2,800 -870 220 -1,070 20 140 Transport & Public Util. -3,900 170 270 -60 70 -90 0 -20 Wholesale Trade -600 10 -2.600-530 -30 -40 -50 50 Retail Trade 2,500 1,090 470 620 -310 140 180 -10 Finance. Ins. Real Estate 4,900 2.100 2.100 -70 -30 30 10 40 Services 27.300 8.600 6.800 380 -130420 20 1.140

220

260

260

-30

1,400

14,700

2,400

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^{**}Includes employment with employers located in area. Estimatesare NOT seasonally adjusted. Current month estimates are preliminary. Numbers 2,000 and greater rounded to nearest 100. Numbers under 2,000 rounded to nearest 10. Sub-units may not add to todals due to rounding. Calculations based on unrounded numbers, results rounded.